

**ANNUAL
REPORT
2025**

**REGULATE WITH INTEGRITY.
PROTECT WITH PURPOSE.**

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REGULATING DENTISTS IN ALBERTA FOR OVER 100 YEARS

Founded in 1906 by an Act of Legislation, the CDSA was initially known as the Alberta Dental Association, and was the regulatory body for dentists in the newly established Province of Alberta.

In 2001, the government proclaimed the Alberta *Health Professions Act*, introducing self-regulating health professions. The Alberta Dental Association incorporated the "College" designation and the Alberta Dental Association and College (ADA&C) functioned as the regulatory and registering body for dentists, and promoted and advocated for the oral health of Albertans.

The CDSA acknowledges that what we call Alberta is the traditional and ancestral territory of many First Nations, Métis, and Inuit people whose footsteps have marked these lands for centuries.

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In December 2020, the Government of Alberta passed Bill 46, *The Health Statutes Amendment Act, 2020 (No. 2)*. With this amendment to the legislation, the ADA&C Council began the process of divesting association functions and activities. On June 1, 2022, the Alberta Dental Association and College began operating as the College of Dental Surgeons of Alberta (CDSA). In December 2023, by Royal Assent of the *Miscellaneous Statutes Amendment Act, 2023 (Bill 9)*, the College of Dental Surgeons of Alberta was officially recognized.

The College of Dental Surgeons of Alberta continues to carry out its activities and govern the profession of dentists in a manner that protects and serves the public and patients.

PRESIDENT'S REPORT



It has been an honour and privilege to serve as President of the College of Dental Surgeons of Alberta this past year. 2025 was another notable year in the continued evolution of the CDSA. As President, my role carries a significant responsibility to lead the work of Council, guide strategic priorities, and ensure that the College remains focused on our mandate under Alberta's *Health Professions Act (HPA)* – to regulate the profession of dentistry in a manner that protects the public and maintains public confidence in the profession.

Within our mandate, the CDSA Council fulfills several core regulatory functions. These include registering qualified dentists, monitoring continuing competence, and addressing complaints and professional conduct matters. As President, I work closely with Council and Administration to support these functions at a governance level. I am very proud of the CDSA Council which is comprised of 50% elected regulated member dentists and 50% appointed public members. 2025 saw the influx of one new public member and two new dentist members. All of them have injected new energy and diverse skill sets to our group. Their perspectives have helped to ensure that Council decisions reflect the expectations and interests of the public we serve.

REGISTRATION

Registration ensures that only individuals who meet the education, training, and ethical requirements established under the HPA may practise dentistry in Alberta. 2025 saw the continuing review of policies related to registration pathways to make sure they remain rigorous while also being fair, transparent and responsive to the evolving workforce environment. The CDSA has been very active within national organizations (the Commission on Dental Accreditation of Canada, the National Dental Examining Board, and the Canadian Dental Regulatory Authorities Federation). Taking a leadership role, while sometimes uncomfortable, will hopefully ensure that qualified, competent dentists will continue to be registered in Alberta. There were also advances in the Registration process. Hard work on incorporating a new database and revised website to lead to a simpler, more intuitive experience for our existing registrants when they are completing their annual Permit Renewal process. On a more personal note, I continue to be impressed by the compassion and effort shown by our Registrar and his team while aiding our members through this journey.



PROMOTING PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES

While the CDSA's mandate is public protection, achieving that mandate depends on the professionalism of Alberta's dentists. The regulatory system works best when registrants understand and embrace their responsibilities under the HPA, the *Dentist Profession Regulation*, the CDSA Code of Ethics, and the Standards of Practice (SOPs). The CDSA continues to evaluate and enhance our communications with registrants. Our Communication Department has been utilizing existing tools like the Updater, mini-Update emails, Website development, and even sternly worded emails to registrants to get the word out. We have also been exploring and implementing more personal approaches like Townhalls and educational videos. During the past year, Council has continued to review and update SOPs to reflect emerging issues in dentistry, including AI, practice arrangements, and the dentist's professional responsibilities with regards to Informed Consent, Patient Records, and Privacy and Management of Patient Health Information. My role as President has been to ensure that Council discussions consider both the practical realities of dental practice and the overarching goal of safeguarding patients.

PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT AND ACCOUNTABILITY

One of the most important responsibilities of a regulator is responding to concerns about professional conduct. Albertans must have confidence that concerns about dental care will be addressed fairly, transparently, and in accordance with the HPA. The President and Council do not participate directly in investigations or hearing decisions. These processes must remain independent and procedurally fair. However, Council has continued its rigorous oversight into the systems and policies governing complaints, investigations, and hearings. I am pleased to report that the Professional Conduct Department continues to focus on efficiencies in triaging, investigating, and resolving complaints. As a result, the number of hearings are trending down and the positive response by the public are trending up. Ensuring that these processes are well sourced, efficient, and transparent is essential to maintaining public confidence in the profession.

LOOKING AHEAD

Throughout the year, I have emphasized the importance of professional accountability and leadership within the profession. Dentists are entrusted with the care of patients who place a high degree of trust in their providers. Upholding that trust requires a commitment to ethical practice, patient-centred care, and adherence to regulatory expectations. Initiatives such as the assignment of a Responsible Dentist for each dental practice, clarity around practice arrangements, and guidance on emerging technologies are all intended to support dentists in fulfilling these responsibilities while maintaining safe and effective practice environments. Council has continued to focus on strategic priorities that strengthen the College's ability to fulfill its mandate. As President, I see my role as helping Council maintain a clear focus on these priorities.

APPRECIATION

2025 has been another productive year for the CDSA. The work of this organization would not be possible without the dedication of many individuals. I would like to thank my colleagues on Council – both regulated and public members – for their thoughtful engagement and commitment to governance. Their willingness to devote time and expertise to the regulatory process is inspiring. I would also like to acknowledge the Registrar and his staff, whose professionalism and expertise support the day to day operations of the organization. Their work ensures that Council's policies and decisions are implemented effectively and that the College continues to serve Albertans with integrity and transparency. Finally, I would like to recognize the dentists of Alberta. The overwhelming majority of practitioners demonstrate a strong commitment to patient care, professionalism, and ethical practice. Their dedication is the foundation upon which public trust in the profession is built.

Serving as President of the College of Dental Surgeons of Alberta has been both an honour and immense responsibility. I remain confident that through thoughtful, common sense governance, strong regulatory systems, and the ongoing professionalism of Alberta's dentists, the CDSA will continue to fulfill its mandate of protecting the public and allowing Alberta dentists to thrive.

Respectfully,
Dr. Brant Alfaro
President CDSA

2025 COUNCIL



TOP L-R:
MR. MARTIN HENDERSON,
MS. PATRICIA PELTON,
MR. KENNETH HAWRELKO,

2ND ROW L-R:
DR. NEIL STREMBISKI,
MS. BARBARA CHIPEUR,
MS. SHARI LAPERLE,
MR. TERENCE BAYROCK,
MS. SCARLETT CROCKATT,
DR. CHRISTOPHER BABA,

3RD ROW L-R:
DR. JAMES TROFIMUK,
DR. LEE DARICHUK,
DR. RANDALL CROUTZE,

BOTTOM L-R:
DR. MICHAEL PIEPGRASS,
DR. NATANIEL PODILSKY,
DR. BRANT ALFARO

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Dr. Brant Alfaro, President, Edmonton District
Dr. Neil Strembiski, Past President, Central District
Dr. Nathaniel Podilsky, President-Elect, Edmonton District
Ms. Scarlett Crockatt, Executive Public Member

DIRECTORS

Dr. Christopher Baba, Southern District
Dr. Lee Darichuk, Calgary District
Dr. Michael Piepgrass, Northern District
Dr. James Trofimuk, Calgary District

PUBLIC MEMBERS

Mr. Terrence Bayrock Mr. Martin Henderson
Ms. Barbara Chipeur Ms. Shari LaPerle
Mr. Ken Hawrelko Ms. Patricia Pelton

PUBLIC MEMBERS' REPORT

In 2025, seven public members served on the Council of the College of Dental Surgeons of Alberta (CDSA). Appointed by the Lieutenant Governor in Council, public members bring an independent, non-clinical perspective to Council deliberations, helping ensure that regulatory decisions are made in the public interest. One public member was elected by Council to serve as Executive Public Member on the CDSA Executive Committee, providing direct public-interest input at the most senior level of governance.

Throughout the year, public members participated fully in Council meetings, Executive Committee discussions, and Council committees. Working collaboratively with dentist directors, public members contributed to policy development, risk oversight, and strategic decision-making, with a consistent focus on public protection, trust, transparency, accountability, and fairness. Public members also participated in appeal hearings and discipline-related matters, supporting procedural fairness and maintaining public confidence in the profession's self-regulatory framework.

In 2025, public members engaged in broader discussions on effective health-profession regulation through participation in sector-wide forums and symposia. This included attendance at an artificial intelligence (AI) symposium focused on the emerging role of AI in professional regulation, governance, and health care delivery. These discussions explored both the opportunities and risks associated with AI, including data governance, ethical use, and the importance of maintaining human judgment and public trust in regulatory decision-making.

A continued area of focus for Council during the year was work related to pathways for internationally trained dentists. Public members supported initiatives aimed at ensuring that competence is assessed fairly and consistently, while maintaining the standards necessary to protect patients and the public. This work reflects a balanced approach that safeguards public safety while supporting a qualified and sustainable dental workforce in Alberta.

Through their independent perspective and active engagement, public members play a vital role in strengthening public trust and ensuring that the CDSA continues to regulate dentistry in a transparent, accountable, and effective manner for the benefit of all Albertans.

*Mr. Terrence Bayrock, Ms. Barbara Chipeur, Ms. Scarlett Crockatt,
Mr. Ken Hawrelko, Mr. Martin Henderson, and Ms. Patricia Pelton*

**COUNCIL IS MADE UP OF:
SEVEN REGISTRANTS (DENTISTS) ELECTED TO COUNCIL
AND A MINIMUM OF 50% GOVERNMENT APPOINTED PUBLIC MEMBERS.**

NEW COUNCIL MEMBERS



Born and raised in Medicine Hat, **Dr. Chris Baba** has always had strong ties to his community. Before pursuing dentistry, he gained hands-on experience in the automotive, oil, construction, and trucking industries and served over five years in the Army Reserves. Notably, he was chosen to represent his regiment in Europe for the 60th anniversary of the Liberation of Holland.

Dr. Baba began his post-secondary education at Medicine Hat College, where he was recognized as the 2005-2006 Student of the Year. He then attended the University of Alberta's Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry, earning both his Bachelor of Medical Science and Doctor of Dental Surgery degrees. Throughout dental school, he served as class president for the duration of his studies.

With a broad scope of practice, Dr. Baba provides comprehensive dental care, including sedation, pediatric dentistry, surgery, implants, and general dentistry.

In addition to co-owning Sun City Dental, he is a part-owner of an accredited surgical facility, where he treats patients under general anesthesia.

Beyond dentistry, Dr. Baba is deeply involved in his community. He served on the YMCA of Southeastern Alberta board for 10 years, including six as president. Since 2012, he has been an active member of the Kinsmen Club of Medicine Hat, focusing on major community projects and he has led the Medicine Hat Dental Society as president since 2020. In recognition of his dedication to community service, he was awarded King Charles III's Coronation Medal in 2025.

Outside of work, Dr. Baba enjoys cooking, marksmanship, trap shooting, hiking, skiing, and exploring the outdoors. No matter where his interests take him, Medicine Hat remains home and he is proud to serve the community that has given him so much.



Martin Henderson is an experienced leader with a strong background in dispute resolution and strategic operations. With over 20 years of experience across diverse sectors, Martin has worked closely with executive teams to navigate complex risk environments and build resilient stakeholder relationships.

A trusted leader in conflict resolution, Martin has managed negotiations and commercial disputes through mediation, arbitration, and litigation.

Martin holds a Master of Business Administration from the Royal Military College of Canada, a Bachelor of Arts from the University of Calgary, and the Qualified Arbitrator (Q.Arb) designation from the ADR Institute of Canada.



Dr. James Trofimuk was born and raised in Edmonton, Alberta, and graduated from the University of Alberta in 1986. After graduation, he practiced in Edmonton for approximately 1 year before moving to Calgary, where he has been married to his wife, Bernadine, for 31 years and has 3 adult boys.

Dr. Trofimuk has practiced as an associate, in group 'mall' type practices with both regular and emergency after-hours services. He became a partner in a group practice, and started his solo practice in the Marda Loop district in Calgary in 2001.

During his career he has had a variety of experiences professionally. He was the staff dentist, working part time, at the Edmonton Institution (maximum security prison). He was also a preclinical lab instructor at the University of Alberta Faculty of Dentistry for 1 term.

In the 2000's he was a part time clinical instructor at Columbia College and KDM, and also worked part time in the towns of Golden BC and Pincher Creek. Dr. Trofimuk also served on the Continuing Competency Committee as well as the Board of the Alberta Dental Association and College from 2019 until 2021.

He was a volunteer ski patroller with the Canadian Ski Patrol for over 20 years, volunteered at the Vancouver Olympics at Whistler with the alpine ski events, and has been involved in local ski races and the Lake Louise Winter-start FIS Alpine speed events since 1999 in various capacities.

Dr. Trofimuk's office team, as well as his family, have volunteered with Kindness In Action on 3 separate trips to Venezuela, Peru and Nicaragua. He has also sponsored numerous events in the community of Marda Loop over the years, and was on the Board of the Business Investment Area (formerly called BRZ) of Marda Loop.

CDSA PURPOSE STATEMENTS

OUR MISSION

To uphold ethical standards in the practice and regulation of dentists, fostering trust and accountability, while protecting the public.

OUR PURPOSE

Protecting the public through ethical, fair, and responsible regulation of dentists and the profession.

OUR VISION

To be a trusted leader in professional regulation, recognized for innovation, integrity, and strengthening public confidence in oral health care.

OUR CORE VALUES

Integrity Respect Compassion
Fairness Transparency

HPA & GOVERNANCE

The College of Dental Surgeons of Alberta (CDSA) regulates the profession of dentists in accordance with the *Health Professions Act* (HPA), with a mandate to serve and protect the public interest. This mandate is fulfilled through a governance framework grounded in accountability, transparency, integrity, and effective oversight, and through the establishment, maintenance, and enforcement of standards for registration, continuing competence, standards of practice, and a code of ethics. The Council is accountable to the public and the Government of Alberta for fulfilling this statutory mandate.

The College addresses concerns about professional conduct through fair, transparent, and legislated processes. These include receiving and resolving complaints, conducting investigations, holding hearings when necessary, and enforcing tribunal decisions. These actions support public confidence and demonstrate the College's commitment to ethical and impartial regulation.

A Council governs the College, consisting of dentists elected by the profession and public members appointed by the Government of Alberta. This balanced structure supports independent oversight and keeps the public interest central to decision-making.

The Council is the highest governance body of the CDSA, responsible for strategic oversight and stewardship. It ensures regulatory authority is exercised transparently, responsibly, and in line with legislative requirements and public expectations.

The Council provides strategic leadership by setting direction, approving policies, and overseeing the College's performance and conduct. Its value is reflected in the collective skills, experience, and diversity of its members, their commitment to ethical decision-making, and their collaboration with the Chief Executive Officer (CEO) and administrative leadership.

The Council, CEO, and administrative team work together to advance the CDSA's mission. They uphold ethical standards in dental practice and regulation, foster trust and accountability, and protect the public. Clear role separation supports integrity and independence: the Council governs and sets expectations, while management executes within delegated authority.

The Council ensures the College remains aligned with its vision, mission, and values. It sets strategic priorities, oversees regulatory and organizational risks, approves the annual budget, and monitors performance. Oversight is supported through regular reporting and committee assurance. The Council also maintains ongoing communication with the Government of Alberta, the public, and key stakeholders to support confidence in the College's regulatory role. Public reporting, including this Annual Report, supports transparency and accountability.

Several committees support the Council in fulfilling its governance responsibilities. Unless authorized by the HPA, committees serve in an advisory capacity, reporting to and making recommendations for Council consideration.

The Executive Committee, established under the Bylaws as a committee of the Council, supports the Council's work between regular meetings and provides timely recommendations as needed. Its members include the President, President-Elect, Executive Public Member, Past President, and the CEO.

The Audit Committee supports the Council by overseeing financial reporting, internal controls, and enterprise risk management, contributing to financial integrity and responsible stewardship.

The Governance Committee enhances governance effectiveness by reviewing practices, supporting leadership continuity, and recommending committee appointments. This promotes role clarity, ethical conduct, and continuous improvement in governance.

The HPA establishes statutory committees, including Competence, Registration, Dental Surgical Facilities Accreditation, Complaints Review, and Hearing Tribunals. These committees support fair, consistent, and transparent regulatory decision-making. The Complaints Review and Hearing Tribunal committees must include at least 50% public members appointed by the Government of Alberta, ensuring independent oversight and due process.

Standing committees are also established to support competent practice in specific restricted activities, such as sedation, facial esthetic therapies and adjunctive

procedures, and managing unforeseen events. This structure demonstrates the College's commitment to patient safety and ongoing regulatory improvement.

Together, these governance structures and processes support accountable, transparent regulation and reinforce public confidence in the College's ability to fulfill its mandate.

COLLABORATING TO SUPPORT EFFECTIVE DENTAL REGULATION

The College advances its public interest mandate by collaborating with provincial and national regulatory partners. These relationships support regulatory consistency, shared learning, and alignment with evolving standards of competence and professional practice. By working with organizations that coordinate health professions, dental regulators, and examination bodies, the College helps create a regulatory environment that is transparent, evidence-informed, and responsive to Albertans' needs.

COLLABORATING ACROSS ALBERTA'S ORAL HEALTH REGULATORY SYSTEM

At the most immediate level, the College collaborates within Alberta's oral health regulatory system. Working alongside other oral health professional colleges, the College supports regulatory consistency, shared learning, and works towards alignment of professional standards across the dental care discipline. This collaboration provides a foundation for coordinated regulation where scopes of practice intersect and team based care environments are common.

ALBERTA FEDERATION OF REGULATED HEALTH PROFESSIONS (AFRHP)

The College is also a member of the Alberta Federation of Regulated Health Professions (AFRHP), which brings together Alberta's health profession regulatory colleges. AFRHP offers a forum for collaboration, information sharing, and collective learning, focusing on public protection and excellence in health profession regulation and policy. Through AFRHP, the College participates in cross-sector dialogue and benefits from shared regulatory perspectives and resources.

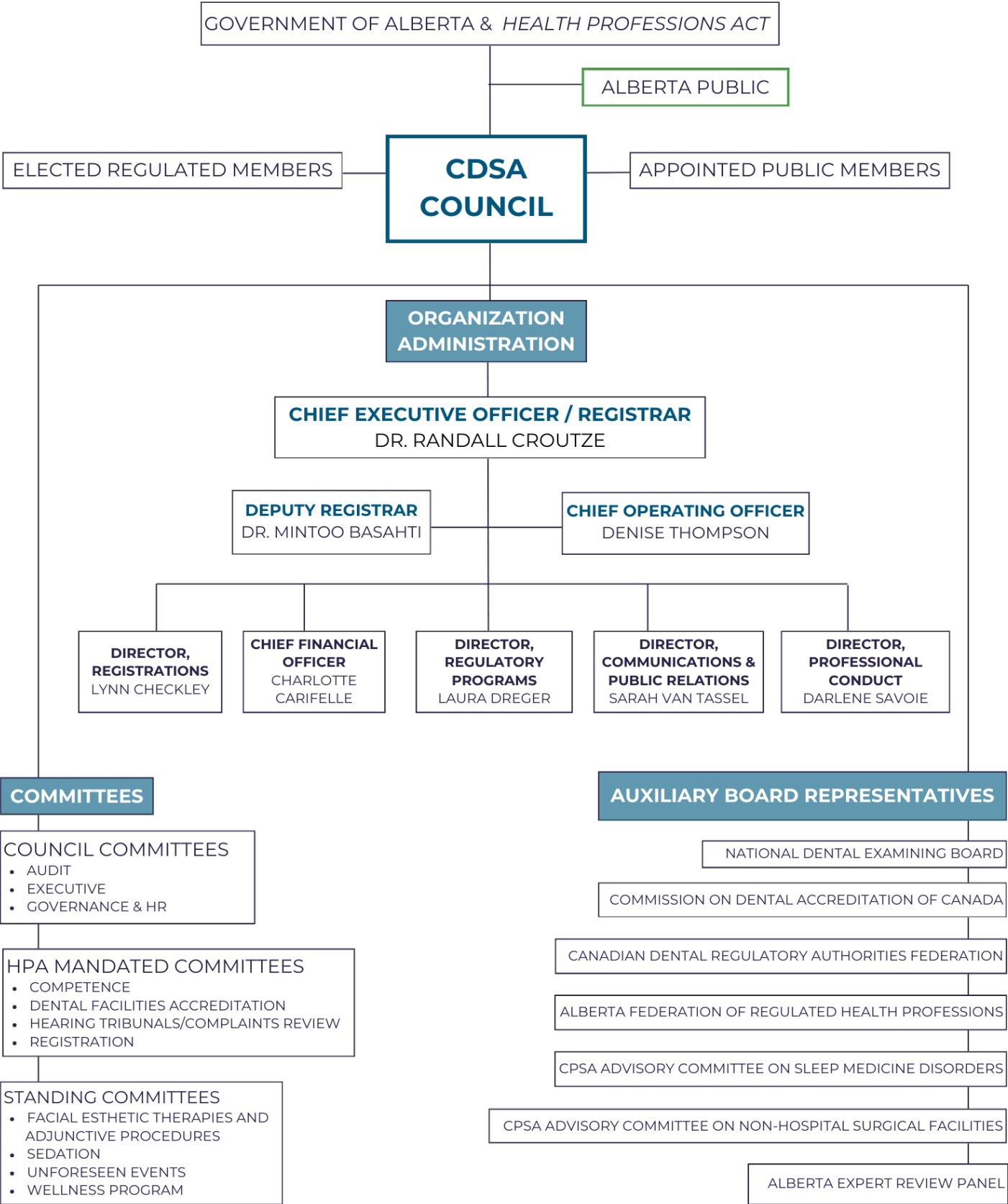
NATIONAL DENTAL EXAMINING BOARD OF CANADA (NDEB)

Nationally, the College is represented on the board of the National Dental Examining Board of Canada (NDEB), which sets and maintains national standards of competence for dentists. The NDEB develops and administers examinations to assess entry-to-practice competence for graduates of both accredited and non-accredited dental programs. These certification processes provide a consistent, fair, and reliable benchmark that informs provincial registration and permitting decisions, including those made by the College.

CANADIAN DENTAL REGULATORY AUTHORITIES FEDERATION (CDRAF)

The College also participates in the Canadian Dental Regulatory Authorities Federation (CDRAF), a forum of provincial dental regulatory authorities. CDRAF enables information exchange on regulatory trends, policy, and legislation, and supports collaboration on initiatives that promote consistency and best practices in dental regulation across Canada. Through CDRAF, the College contributes to national discussions that inform regulatory approaches while respecting provincial authority.

ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE



PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE PROGRAM

The Professional Liability Insurance Program (PLIP) was created by a motion of Council and took effect for all dentists on January 1st, 2022. The *Health Professions Act* specifically gives Council the authority to govern “the minimum coverage and type of insurance required to be carried” by dentists.

Including the base coverage with registrants’ practice permit guarantees that every dentist has the minimum amount of coverage required by the Council to protect the public in the event of injury resulting from dental negligence or wrongdoing.

The program is also structured to indemnify current, former, and retired dentists as well as dental professional corporations, volunteers, and dental students.

The PLIP is administered by Navacord Insurance Services Alberta Inc. (formerly Lloyd Sadd Insurance brokers); an Alberta commercial insurance broker, and Aviva Canada (formerly Victor Canada); an expert in professional liability insurance in Canada since 1964.

In addition to the \$2 million in base coverage that is included with a dentists’ practice permit, an additional \$23 million in excess coverage is available through Navacord Insurance Services, or through a broker of a dentists’ choice.

The College is provided an anonymized, aggregate update of incidents and claims quarterly. The College is not privy to specific claim details and is only provided with high level information such as the date the incident was reported, whether a claim is open or closed, the date closed, the type of incident, whether a claim was paid, any expenses incurred, and whether the insurance company, Aviva Canada, has placed any reserves against future claims.

REGISTRATION & RENEWAL OF PRACTICE PERMITS

To practice dentistry in the province of Alberta, a dentist must be registered with a practice permit from the CDSA.

GENERAL DENTIST

General dentistry covers the diagnosis, prevention, and treatment of oral health conditions. This means that general dentists are responsible for routine checkups, examinations, cleanings, and restorations. They develop customized dental care plans for their patients, which include things like teeth cleaning, tooth scaling, and x-rays.

Disease prevention is an important part of general dentistry. Diagnostic equipment and regular checkups allow general dentists to detect and treat problems as early as possible.

To apply for registration as a general dentist in the province of Alberta, an applicant must provide a copy of the National Dental Examining Board of Canada (NDEB) certificate.

DENTAL SPECIALIST

Dental specialists play a significant role in protecting the public, nurturing the art and science of dentistry and improving quality of care through the provision of treatment where advanced knowledge and skills are needed to maintain or restore oral health.

To apply for registration as a dental specialist in the province of Alberta, an applicant must provide a copy of the National Dental Examining Board of Canada–National Dental Specialty Examination (NDEB NDSE) certificate.

GENERAL DENTIST & DENTAL SPECIALIST

To apply for registration as both a general dentist and dental specialist in the province of Alberta, an applicant must provide a copy of the National Dental Examining Board of Canada (NDEB) certificate and the National Dental Examining Board of Canada–National Dental Specialty Examination (NDEB NDSE) certificate.

THE HEALTH PROFESSIONS ACT OUTLINES NINE NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED DENTAL SPECIALTIES:

Dental Public Health

Dental public health is the branch and specialty of dentistry concerned with the diagnosis, prevention and control of dental diseases, and the promotion of oral health through organized community efforts. Dental public health serves the community as the patient (rather than the individual) through research, health promotion, education, and group dental care programs.

Endodontics

Endodontics is the branch and specialty of dentistry that is concerned with the morphology, physiology, and pathology of the dental pulp and periradicular tissues. Its study and practice encompass the basic clinical sciences including biology of the normal pulp, and etiology, diagnosis, prevention, and treatment of diseases and injuries of the pulp and associated periradicular tissues.

Oral Pathology and Oral Medicine

Oral medicine and oral pathology is the branch and specialty of dentistry concerned with the diagnosis, nature, and primarily non-surgical management of oral, maxillofacial and temporomandibular diseases and disorders, including dental management of patients with medical complications. Oral medicine and oral pathology are two applied components of this specialty.

Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery

Oral and maxillofacial surgery is the branch and specialty of dentistry which is concerned with and includes the diagnosis, surgical and adjunctive treatment of disorders, diseases, injuries and defects involving both the functional and aesthetic aspects of the hard and soft tissues of the oral and maxillofacial regions and related structures.

Oral and Maxillofacial Radiology

Oral and maxillofacial radiology is the branch and specialty of dentistry concerned with the prescription, production, and interpretation of diagnostic images for the diagnosis and management of diseases and disorders of the craniofacial complex.

Orthodontics and Dentofacial Orthopedics

Orthodontics and dentofacial orthopedics is the branch and specialty of dentistry concerned with the supervision, guidance, and correction of the growing or mature dentofacial structures and the diagnosis, prevention, and treatment of any abnormalities associated with these structures.

Pediatric Dentistry

Pediatric dentistry is the branch and specialty of dentistry concerned with providing primary and comprehensive preventive and therapeutic oral health diagnosis, care, and consultative expertise for infants and children through adolescence, including those of all ages with special care needs.

Periodontics

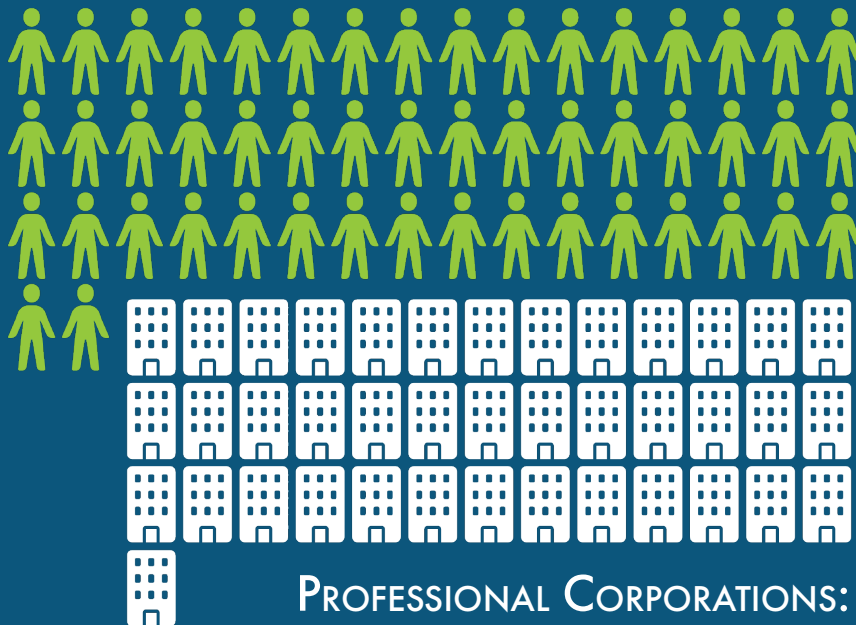
Periodontics is the branch and specialty of dentistry concerned with the diagnosis, prevention, and treatment of diseases and conditions of the supporting and surrounding tissues of the teeth or their substitutes and the maintenance of the health, function, and aesthetics of these structures and tissues.

Prosthodontics

Prosthodontics is the branch and specialty of dentistry concerned with the diagnosis, restoration and maintenance of oral function, comfort, appearance, and health of the patient by the restoration of the natural teeth and/or the replacement of missing teeth and contiguous oral and maxillofacial tissues with artificial substitutes.

REGISTRATION STATISTICS

TOTAL REGULATED MEMBERS (REGISTRANTS): 3246

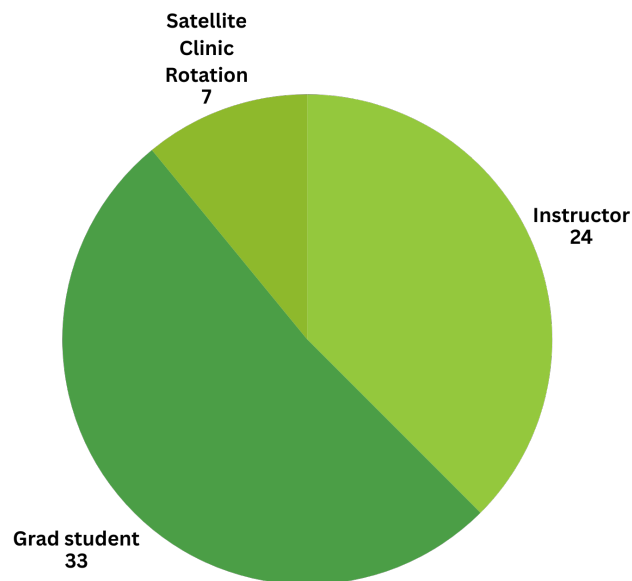


New Registrants as of December 31, 2025: 200

- General Dentist: 178
- General Dentist & Dental Specialist: 10
- Dental Specialist: 5
- General Practice Residency (GPR): 5
- OMFS Fellowship: 2

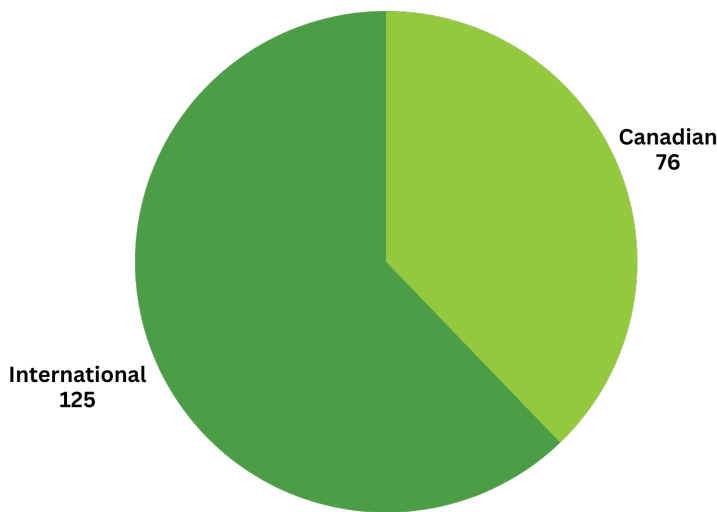
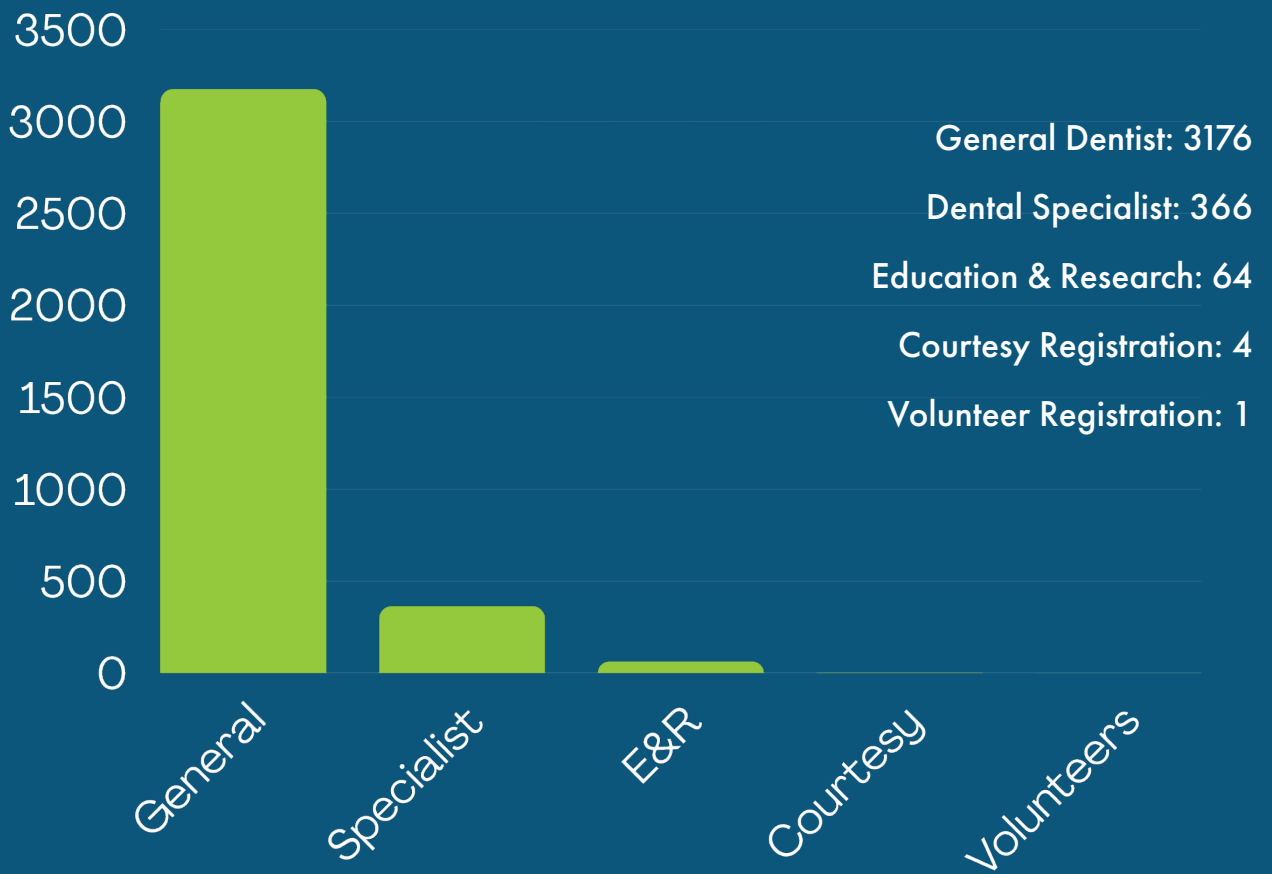
New Specialist Registration Totals: 25

- Pediatric: 6
- Periodontic: 4
- Endodontic: 0
- Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon: 1
- Orthodontic: 6
- Prosthodontic: 5
- Oral Medicine: 2
- Public Health: 1

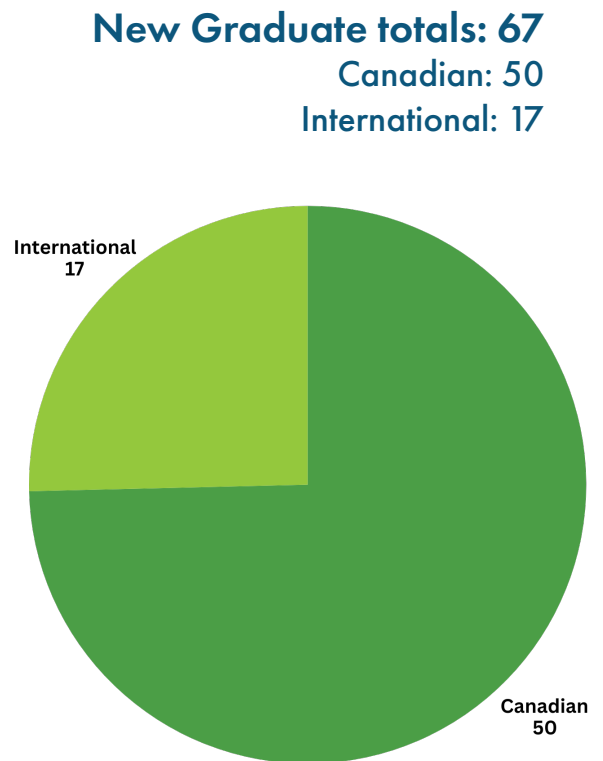


Education & Research totals: 64

- Instructor: 24
- Graduate Student: 33
- Satellite Clinic Rotation: 7



Total Applications Received: 227
 Canadian: 76
 International: 125



New Graduate totals: 67
 Canadian: 50
 International: 17

COMPLAINTS RESOLUTION

In accordance with the *Health Professions Act* and other relevant laws, the College addresses all complaints about Alberta dentists, prioritizing the public interest to ensure safety and fairness for all parties involved.

Dentists are encouraged to address treatment concerns early with their patients to ensure mutual understanding and, if necessary, implement immediate changes to protect the public and address the patient's needs. When complaints are made to the College, dentists and complainants are encouraged to work together to resolve the issue, with support from the Complaints Director, if needed.

THE COMPLAINT PROCESS AIMS TO REVIEW AND DETERMINE THE MOST APPROPRIATE COURSE OF ACTION, WHICH MAY INCLUDE:

- Encouraging direct resolution efforts between the complainant and dentist, if appropriate
- Assisting in resolution attempts through the Complaints Director
- Referring the complaint for investigation
- Dismissing the complaint
- Referring the complaint to a hearing

IF A COMPLAINT PROCEEDS TO A HEARING:

- Hearings are open to the public, with notices published on the College's website.
- Witnesses, including the complainant, may be present and provide evidence.
- The focus of the hearing is to assess the dentist's conduct, rather than seeking financial compensation for the patient.
- Each hearing tribunal includes two public members appointed by the Lieutenant Governor in Council, Government of Alberta, and two dentists.
- A summary of the decision is posted on the College's website if unprofessional conduct is determined.

CLASSIFICATION & CURRENT STATUS OF COMPLAINTS

CATEGORY	TOTAL	TREATMENT COMPLAINTS	ADVERTISING COMPLAINTS	SEXUAL ASSAULT/ SEXUAL MISCONDUCT
Complaints carried over from previous years and open as of January 1, 2025	208	208	0	0
New Complaints 2025	159	157	0	2
Complaints Concluded 2025	160	160	0	0
Complaints carried over to January 1, 2026	207	205	0	2
BREAKDOWN OF COMPLAINTS				
Complaints referred to hearing by the Complaints Director	2	2	0	0
Complaints referred to hearing by the Complaints Review Committee	0	0	0	0
Hearings conducted	3	3	0	0
Hearings partly or completely closed to public	0	0	0	0
Hearing Decision Appeals	1	1	0	0
Requests for Review by the Complaints Review Committee	6	6	0	0
Reviews Completed by the Complaints Review Committee	6	6	0	0
Members assessed for incapacity	1	0	0	0

PATIENT RELATIONS PROGRAM

The College receives and investigates all allegations of sexual abuse and sexual misconduct. The College has a Patient Relations Program which provides support to patients who have been impacted by sexual abuse and sexual misconduct by a dentist. Specifically, the Patient Relations Program includes funding for therapy or counselling for patients who file a complaint alleging sexual misconduct or abuse by a dentist. Processes have been put in place to ensure access to funding in accordance with the *Funding for Treatment and Counselling Regulation*, which came into effect on June 2, 2021. This regulation outlines the requirements relating to the eligibility, administration, and cessation of funding. The College also provides information on its website and contact information for specialized sexual abuse and sexual misconduct support services located throughout Alberta.

To make information about sexual misconduct and sexual abuse education more prominent for dentists, the College posts information on sexual abuse prevention online, and has the following requirements:

- Mandatory educational training and guidelines for all dentists, including a publicly accessible three-module resource called 'Protecting Patients from Sexual Abuse and Misconduct' which was developed by the Alberta Federation of Regulated Health Professionals.
- Mandatory educational training of employees, Council, the public and dentist tribunal members.
- The publication of a Standard of Practice: *Sexual Abuse and Sexual Misconduct, and Female Genital Mutilation*.
- Information on its website regarding the process for making a complaint to the College about sexual abuse or sexual misconduct by a dentist towards a patient.

The College also publishes information on its website with respect to findings of unprofessional conduct by members of the profession based in whole or in part on sexual abuse or sexual misconduct in accordance with the *Health Professions Act*.

In addition to the above, the College continues to provide funding for treatment or counselling for eligible patients who have alleged sexual abuse or sexual misconduct by a dentist.

OMBUDSMAN'S REVIEW

From time to time, the Alberta Ombudsman contacts the CDSA regarding concerns they have received about processes at the College.

The College welcomes the Ombudsman's input and dialogue as part of continuous quality improvement processes, and to nurture regulatory and system excellence. Unrelated to any complaint, the College did proactively meet with the Ombudsman's Office in early 2025 to ensure all processes met the requirement of administrative fairness.

In the 2025 reporting period, the College was advised by the Alberta Ombudsman that an inquiry was received related to a complaint about the preparation process and outcome of a Hearing Tribunal.

The Alberta Ombudsman concluded that the College's communication with the complainant and the Hearing Tribunal's decision was administratively fair, their complaint was processed in accordance with the legislation, and a meaningful review was completed through the investigative and hearing processes.

Further, the complainant was able to participate in the process leading up to the Hearing Tribunal and as a witness at the Hearing Tribunal itself.

There were no further interactions with the Alberta Ombudsman in 2025.

PRACTICE VISITS

Practice Visits are crucial for public protection because they help ensure dental practices in Alberta adhere to standards by assisting dentists in improving their competency through preventative, educational, and proactive support. This enhances the overall quality of care and safeguards public health.

The College conducts practice visits as part of the Continuing Competence Program as directed by Council, and as a requirement of the *Health Professions Act*. The visitations are designed to assist dentists in the guidance and implementation of the Standard of Practice: *Infection Prevention and Control Standards and Risk Management for Dentistry*, and the Standard of Practice: *Minimal and Moderate Sedation Deep Sedation and General Anaesthesia in Non-Hospital Dental Practice*, along with other SOPs and the Code of Ethics.

A TOTAL OF 85 PRACTICE VISITS WERE COMPLETED FROM JANUARY TO DECEMBER 2025.

CONTINUING COMPETENCE

Ensuring dentists in Alberta meet continued competency requirements protects the public by maintaining standards of care and up-to-date knowledge. It holds professionals accountable, builds public trust, and ensures safe and effective treatments. Ultimately, this leads to improved health outcomes and greater confidence in the dentists profession.

To ensure these standards are met, the Council and the Competence Committee of the College continually review the program requirements for Continuing Education, focusing on the accountability required under the *Health Professions Act*. The Continuing Competence requirement is 60 program credits over a two-year cycle (e.g., January 1, 2026 to December 31, 2027). These requirements must be fulfilled prior to Permit Renewal at the end of each two-year cycle.

In cases where requirements are not met, a dentist may apply for a 60-day extension for the two-year cycle. If the dentist still does not achieve the required credits, their practice permit may be suspended and could be cancelled until the credits are obtained.

Dentists are responsible for self-reporting their continuing education credits online and must submit verification from the course provider, as credits will not be granted without this documentation. Credits are granted based on one hour of lecture time equalling one credit. It is the dentist's ethical responsibility to ensure all reporting is

accurate. Failure to do so may constitute unprofessional conduct and result in disciplinary action by the College.

Continuing education and credits can be earned from directed education, which includes two categories: Regulatory-Directed and Self-Directed.

Regulatory-Directed learning involves mandatory education courses implemented through Council motions, Standards of Practice, or compliance with the *Health Professions Act* (e.g., CPR/BLS, Sexual Abuse and Sexual Misconduct).

Self-Directed Learning is a process where dentists take the initiative, with or without assistance, to assess their learning needs, set learning goals, identify resources, and choose appropriate learning strategies.

Sources for courses, lectures, or equivalents that are recognized for continuing education credit, subject to certain limitations, are outlined in the Continuing Competence/Education Program Requirements (updated January 2024).

DENTAL SURGICAL FACILITIES ACCREDITATION

The College plays a key role in protecting public health by making sure dental facilities and non-hospital dental practices meet clear safety and quality standards. It oversees the entire accreditation process, working closely with the Dental Facilities Accreditation Committee and regulated members to ensure that all requirements are followed and that the process is thorough, fair, and effective.

Accreditation is mandatory for dental surgical facilities in Alberta. This is required by several laws, including the *Health Professions Act (HPA)*, the *Dental Surgical Facility Accreditation Regulation*, and the *Health Facilities Act*. The Dental Facilities Accreditation Committee is responsible for managing this process. Their work includes reviewing applications, conducting inspections, and ensuring facilities comply with all safety and quality standards.

The College's specific responsibilities, as outlined in the HPA (Schedule 7), include:

- Creating and supporting the Dental Facilities Accreditation Committee, which evaluates and accredits dental facilities.
- Giving this committee the authority to make decisions about facility accreditation.
- Allowing dental facilities or dentists to appeal accreditation decisions to Council, which acts as an independent reviewer.

Council has two main roles in this process: It approves and publishes the standards that dental surgical facilities must follow, and it considers any appeals related to accreditation decisions. Dentists who work in accredited facilities must follow these published standards. According to section 12(1) of Schedule 7 of the HPA, a facility must be accredited before a dentist can provide surgical services there.

All non-hospital surgical and dental facilities that use deep sedation or general anaesthesia must be accredited by the College. The accreditation process involves several steps: submitting an application, completing a questionnaire, and having the facility inspected to

ensure it meets the Standard of Practice: *Minimal and Moderate Sedation Deep Sedation and General Anaesthesia in Non-Hospital Dental Practice*.

It is important to note that the College's accreditation process is different from that of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Alberta (CPSA). While the College accredits dental facilities for sedation and anaesthesia, the CPSA accredits medical facilities for similar procedures. Each organization has its own standards and follows separate protocols.

2025 DENTAL FACILITIES ACCREDITATION STATISTICS

ACCREDITED FACILITIES: 35

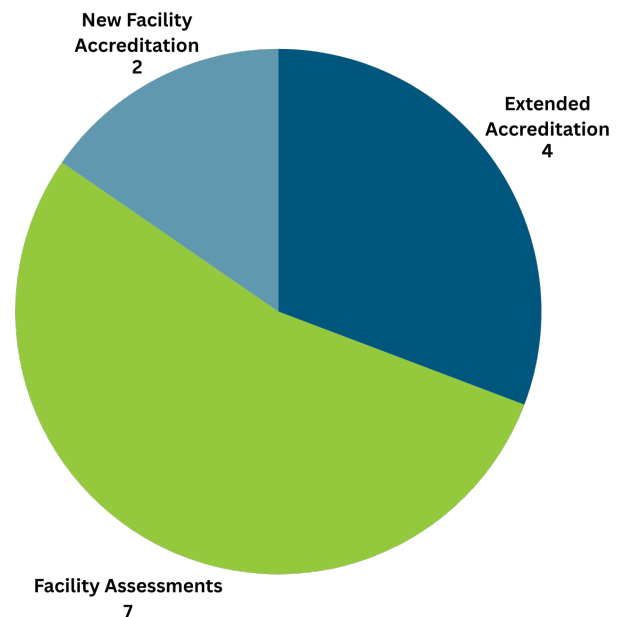
PROCEDURES PROVIDED IN ACCREDITED FACILITIES: 48,986

Facility Assessments: 7

Extended Accreditation: 4

New Facility Accreditation: 2

Accreditation Outstanding: 0



SEDATION

The College safeguards the public by issuing permits to dentists based on demonstrated competency, ensuring compliance with standards for administering various sedation modalities, deep sedation, and general anesthesia. These permits are specific to the dentist and, in some cases, the accredited surgical facility, and must be renewed annually.

Sedation is a pharmacologically induced, minimally to moderately depressed level of consciousness that retains the patient's ability to independently and continually maintain an airway and respond to physical stimuli and verbal command.

Dentists offering sedation must adhere to the requirements outlined in the Standard of Practice: *Minimal and Moderate Sedation Deep Sedation and General Anaesthesia in Non-Hospital Dental Practice*. This Standard of Practice applies to all dentists who are administering sedation in a dental practice or Accredited Dental Surgical Facility.

Minimal and Moderate Sedation consists of eight modalities of sedation and is divided into eight sections representing the eight modalities. The modality determines the physical equipment and personnel requirements of the dental setting, the training requirements of the dentist administering the sedation, and the clinical personnel assisting the dentist. The requirements for each modality, when used separately or in combination by a dentist in a non-hospital dental practice, must be met.

The College issues a permit based on the level of competency achieved for all dentists providing Modality 5 through Modality 8 described by the Standard. This permit is specific to the dentist and expires December 31 of the calendar year.

Deep sedation and general anesthesia in dentistry are controlled states of unconsciousness or reduced consciousness used to manage pain and anxiety during complex procedures. Deep sedation keeps patients in a semi-conscious state with limited response to stimuli, while general anesthesia renders them completely unconscious and unresponsive. Deep Sedation and General Anesthesia are provided in accredited facilities only to ensure that safe and effective care of patients is achieved.

The Deep Sedation and General Anaesthesia in Non-Hospital Dental Practice section of the standard of practice is the standard for administration of sedation with respect to dental surgical services in Alberta in accordance with Section 4 of the *Dental Surgical Facility Accreditation Regulation*. Specifically, the Minimal and Moderate Sedation section of the Standards of Practice applies to:

- Dental practices where sedation is administered
- Dentists who administer sedation
- Dentists who administer Modalities 1 through 8 in a dental practice that is within or part of a non-hospital dental practice
- Clinical personnel who provide surgical or sedation support to dentists administering sedation

A dentist who has successfully completed an educational program in the administration of deep sedation and/or general anaesthesia that has been credentialed and authorized by Council is issued a permit by the College. This permit is specific to the dentist and the accredited dental surgical facility and expires December 31 of the calendar year.

THE MODALITIES ARE:

Modality 1: Nitrous Oxide Sedation for patients 12 years of age and older

Modality 2: Nitrous Oxide Sedation for patients under 12 years of age

Modality 3: Oral Sedation for patients 12 years of age and older

Modality 4: Oral Sedation for patients under 12 years of age

Modality 5: Oral Sedation with Nitrous Oxide Sedation for patients 12 years of age and older

Modality 6: Oral Sedation with Nitrous Oxide Sedation for patients under 12 years of age

Modality 7: Parenteral (intravenous only) Sedation for patients 12 years of age and older

- Single Drug IV (7S – [Benzodiazepine])
- Two Drug IV (7F – [Benzodiazepine with Fentanyl])

Modality 8: Parenteral (intravenous only) Sedation for patients under 12 years of age

- Single Drug IV (8S – [Benzodiazepine])
- Two Drug IV (8F – [Benzodiazepine with Fentanyl])

DGA Deep Sedation/General Anaesthesia

- Patients 12 years of age and older
- Patients under 12 years of age

REGISTRATION		#
Modality 1: Nitrous Oxide Sedation for patients 12 years of age and older		1,459
Modality 2: Nitrous Oxide Sedation for patients under 12 years of age		1,244*
Modality 3: Oral Sedation for patients 12 years of age and older		1,418
Modality 4: Oral Sedation for patients under 12 years of age		54
Modality 5: Oral Sedation with Nitrous Oxide Sedation for patients 12 years of age and older		780
Modality 6: Oral Sedation with Nitrous Oxide Sedation for patients under 12 years of age		49
Modality 7: Parenteral (intravenous only) Sedation for patients 12 years of age and older		
	Single Drug IV (7S -[Benzodiazepine])	216
	Two Drug IV (7F -[Benzodiazepine with Fentanyl])	209
Modality 8: Parenteral (intravenous only) Sedation for patients under 12 years of age		
	Single Drug IV (8S -[Benzodiazepine])	26
	Two Drug IV (8F -[Benzodiazepine with Fentanyl])	27
DGA Deep Sedation/General Anaesthesia		
	Patients 12 years of age and older	26
	Patients under 12 years of age	31

*combined number for the same dentist providing different modalities
(Minimal and Moderate Sedation Deep Sedation and General Anaesthesia)

PERMIT MODALITY & NUMBER ISSUED	
7f, 8f*	1
7s, 7f, 8s, 8f*	1
5, 7s, 7f, 8s, 8f*	2
5, 6, 7s, 7f*	5
7f*	7
7s	7
5, 6	17
5, 7f	12
5, 6, 7s, 7f, 8s, 8f*	25
7s, 7f	17
5, 7s	19
5, 7s, 7f*	159
5	573
DGA 12 years of age and older	31
DGA under 12 years of age	24
DGA 12 years of age older and under	30
TOTAL PERMITS ISSUED:	930

UNFORESEEN EVENTS

Unforeseen Events are incidents related to patient status or outcomes that may indicate a risk to patient health or safety, such as unexpected deterioration, medical errors, or adverse reactions. An Unforeseen Event must be reported to the Chief Executive Officer/Registrar of the College.

All dental offices, including those that provide minimal and moderate sedation and accredited facilities that provide deep sedation and general anaesthesia, are required to report Unforeseen Events to the CDSA.

THE CRITERIA FOR AN UNFORESEEN EVENT ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- Death within the dental office or within 10 days of the sedation procedure.
- When a patient's response to sedation results in depression beyond the level of sedation intended or entry of the patient into levels of deep sedation or depression beyond sedation or into general anaesthesia.
- Unforeseen events that required emergency interventions inside the dental office, such as, but not limited to cardiovascular collapse where resuscitation occurred on site and the patient was not transferred to hospital.
- Transfer from the dental office to a hospital regardless of whether or not the patient was admitted.
- Unexpected admission to a hospital within 10 days of a procedure performed under sedation in the dental office (see also discharge instructions Appendix I – Discharge of Patients).
- Unexpected treatment by a Non-Hospital Surgical Facility (NHSF), Dental Surgical Facility (DSF), or hospital within 10 days of the sedation procedure.
- Clusters of infections among patients treated in the dental office.
- Any procedure performed on the wrong patient, site, or side.
- Missing or non-locatable opioids or Schedule 1 controlled substances.
- When a reversal agent is used (Flumazenil and Naloxone).

FACIAL ESTHETIC THERAPIES & ADJUNCTIVE PROCEDURES

Certification for dentists who provide facial esthetic therapies and related procedures is essential for protecting public health and maintaining high standards of care in Alberta. These measures ensure that only qualified professionals perform treatments, reducing risks and promoting the best outcomes for patients.

Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons may perform all related procedures if their education included these therapies. However, no dentist is allowed to provide facial esthetic or adjunctive procedures without first obtaining the appropriate certificate.

Competency-based certification means that dentists must show they have the necessary skills and knowledge before they are allowed to perform specific procedures. Dentists must complete approved training to demonstrate their ability to safely and effectively provide facial esthetic therapies. The College maintains a list of approved training programs for every level of treatment.

These programs teach the required skills and knowledge for each level of treatment. The College issues a certificate to each qualified dentist, indicating the year they were approved and the effective date of their certification. This certificate remains valid indefinitely as long as the dentist continues to meet standards.

In addition, the certification covers the use of Schedule 1 drugs. These are substances that require special authorization due to their potential risks. An example is neuromodulators like Botulinum Toxin Type A (commonly known as Botox), which are used to relax facial muscles and improve appearance. Dentists must be specifically certified to use these drugs in their practice.

Adjunctive procedures refer to additional treatments that support or enhance the main facial esthetic therapies. These can include both non-surgical and surgical techniques designed to restore or improve the appearance and function of the face, mouth, and jaw.

These requirements are in place to ensure that dentists who offer facial esthetic therapies are properly trained and authorized. As a result, patients can feel confident that their care providers are held to strict standards, which helps prevent complications and supports the delivery of high-quality, safe treatment.

LEVEL OF CERTIFICATION	# OF DENTISTS
Level 1: Applied Anatomy Review and Introduction to Neuromodulators (Level 1 does not authorize the dentist to provide any patient treatment)	1069
Level 2: Basic Neuromodulators: Upper Face and Bruxism Treatment	993
Level 3: Advanced Neuromodulators: Mid-Face and Lower Face/Neck Regions and Myofascial Pain and Dysfunction Treatment	236
Level 4: 4a – Dermal Fillers: Basic Facial Dermal Fillers	78
Level 4: 4b – Dermal Fillers: Advanced Facial Dermal Fillers	13
Level 4: 4N – Neuromodulators for Deep Muscles of Mastication	37
Level 5: Advanced Non-Surgical Esthetic Procedures	25
Level 6: Advanced Surgical Esthetic Procedures	24

RADIATION HEALTH AND SAFETY PROGRAM

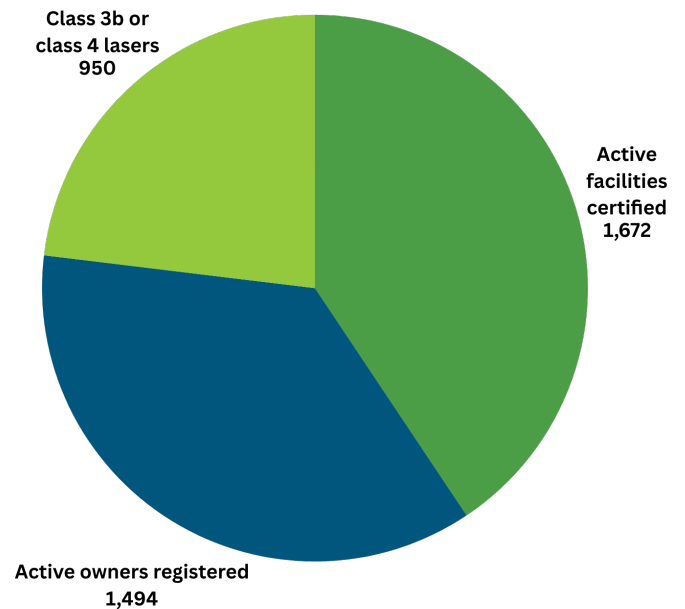
Radiation plays a vital role in dentistry, enabling our registrants to diagnose dental issues with precision and care. By following proper safety measures, we ensure the well-being of patients, dental staff, and the public while harnessing the benefits of this essential technology.

To ensure that X-rays and lasers in dental facilities are used safely, the College of Dental Surgeons of Alberta (CDSA) administers the Radiation Health and Safety Program as an Authorized Radiation Health Registration Agency.

By enforcing necessary legislation, such as the Occupational Health and Safety Act and Code, compliance and educational support, the College helps dental facilities adopt best practices, including proper equipment maintenance and controlled radiation doses. This approach helps safeguard the public from potential radiation hazards.

PIECES OF ACTIVE EQUIPMENT CERTIFIED (EXCLUDING LASERS): 8509

- Active facilities certified: 1672
- Active owners registered: 1494
- Class 3b or class 4 lasers: 950
- Suspended or cancelled registrations/certificates: 0



SUMMARY
FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS

YEAR END
DECEMBER 31, 2025

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

May 28, 2026
Edmonton, Alberta

To the Members of College of Dental Surgeons of Alberta

Opinion

The summary financial statements of College of Dental Surgeons of Alberta (the CDSA), which comprise the summary statement of financial position as at December 31, 2025, and the summary statements of operations and summary changes in net assets for the year then ended, and a related note is derived from the audited financial statements of the College of Dental Surgeons of Alberta as at and for the year ended December 31, 2025 (the audited financial statements).

In our opinion, the accompanying summary financial statements are consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements, in accordance with the criteria disclosed in Note 1 in the summary financial statements.

Summary Financial statements

The summary financial statements do not contain all the disclosures required by Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations. Reading the summary financial statements and the auditor's report thereon, therefore, is not a substitute for reading the CDSA's audited financial statements and auditor's report thereon.

The summary financial statements and the audited financial statements do not reflect the effects of events that occurred subsequent to the date of our report on the audited financial statements.

Other Matter

The summary financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 were audited by another auditor who expressed an unmodified opinion on those summary financial statements on May 20, 2025.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Summary Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of the summary financial statements in accordance with the criteria disclosed in Note 1 in the summary financial statements.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Summary Financial Statements

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on whether the summary financial statements are consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements based on our procedures, which were conducted in accordance with Canadian Auditing Standards 810, Engagements to Report on Summary Financial Statements.



Kingston Ross Parnak LLP

Chartered Professional Accountants

COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF ALBERTA
Summary Statement of Financial Position
December 31, 2025

	2025	2024
ASSETS		
CURRENT		
Cash	\$ 27,419,439	\$ 12,102,303
Accounts receivable	367,019	229,061
Investments	1,373,847	14,303,728
Prepaid expenses	307,893	215,066
	29,468,198	26,850,158
CAPITAL ASSETS	8,419,327	8,558,430
	\$ 37,887,525	\$ 35,408,588
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
CURRENT		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 5,165,727	\$ 5,077,107
Deferred membership and other fees	10,397,834	10,415,520
	15,563,561	15,492,627
NET ASSETS		
Invested in capital assets	8,419,327	8,558,430
Internally restricted	3,598,272	2,532,962
Unrestricted	10,306,365	8,824,569
	22,323,964	19,915,961
	\$ 37,887,525	\$ 35,408,588

ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD

Director

Director

See notes to financial statements
College of Dental Surgeons of Alberta



COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF ALBERTA
Summary Statement of Operations
Year Ended December 31, 2025

	2025	2024
REVENUE		
Membership fees	\$ 10,613,182	\$ 10,012,330
Other income	965,052	545,510
Investment income	482,812	854,717
Professional corporation fees	453,799	428,200
Registration fees	344,500	356,300
	12,859,345	12,197,057
EXPENDITURES		
General Administration	7,703,685	7,504,657
Council and Committee	1,319,773	1,036,484
Professional Conduct	1,037,327	1,182,358
Reserve Contributions and External Dues	233,379	146,311
Communications	101,966	112,716
Regulatory Compliance	49,481	38,845
	10,445,611	10,021,371
EXCESS OF REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURES FROM OPERATIONS	2,413,734	2,175,686
OTHER INCOME		
Loss on disposal of capital assets	(5,731)	-
EXCESS OF REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURES	\$ 2,408,003	\$ 2,175,686

COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF ALBERTA
Summary Statement of Changes in Net Assets
Year Ended December 31, 2025

	Invested in capital assets	Internally Restricted	Unrestricted	2025	2024
BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	\$ 8,558,430	\$ 2,532,962	\$ 8,824,569	\$ 19,915,961	\$ 17,740,275
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(430,028)	(306,757)	3,144,788	2,408,003	2,175,686
Interfund transfer	-	1,372,067	(1,372,067)	-	-
Net Investment in capital assets	290,925	-	(290,925)	-	-
BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$ 8,419,327	\$ 3,598,272	\$ 10,306,365	\$ 22,323,964	\$ 19,915,961



COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF ALBERTA
Notes to Summary Financial Statements
Year Ended December 31, 2025

1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

Management is responsible for the preparation of the summary financial statements. The summary financial statements are comprised of the summary of statement of financial position, the summary of statement of operations and summary of statement of changes in net assets and do not include any other schedules or a summary of significant accounting policies. The summary statement of financial position, summary statement of operations and summary of changes in net assets are presented with the same amounts as the audited financial statements.

CDSA

College of Dental Surgeons of Alberta

COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF ALBERTA
ANNUAL REPORT 2025

CDSAB.CA

402, 7609 – 109 STREET NW, EDMONTON, AB T6G 1C3